Syllabus for Public Speaking (25.103)
Spring, 2009
Bloomsburg University
Department of Communication Studies and Theatre Arts

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Course Description: Public Speaking (25.103) is designed to assist students in developing public speaking skills. Students are trained in selecting and organizing ideas; adapting a message to a particular audience; supporting ideas clearly, vividly, and logically; and delivering an effective message with confidence and enthusiasm.

Throughout the course, attention will be focused on providing an atmosphere of positive reinforcement and constructive feedback. Students are encouraged to assist each other with suggestions for improvement. The basic premise of this course is that public speaking is a skill that can be mastered by anyone with motivation and determination.

Class Activities and Approach to Learning: Class activities will include student presentations, group discussions, activities, and lecture. Much of class time will be devoted to providing students opportunities to give graded and ungraded speeches. Even when you are not giving a speech, listening to other speeches will provide you with ideas about what to do (and what not to do) for your future speeches.


Web site that contains material related to the course:
http://facstaff.bloomu.edu/rumbough/public_speaking.htm

Activities and Assignments: The work in this course will be divided into the following sections: Speaking Assignments, Tests, and Participation.

A. Speaking Assignments -- Three graded speeches will be given during the semester: one informative speech, one persuasive speech, and one final speech. The speeches are worth 200 points each (i.e. 20% of the final grade for each speech). Grading criteria will be provided for each speech.

Speech Topics: All speech topics will be chosen by the speaker and do not require pre-approval by the instructor. When choosing a topic, follow the guidelines given by the instructor and find topics that are appropriate for the audience. Topic selection should also follow the Department of Communication Studies' guidelines for topic selection, which is:
Topics that involve objects and/or demonstrations that present a real or potential danger to the audience (i.e. guns, knives, explosives, fires), topics that include the presence or use of illegal substances (i.e. alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, nitrous oxide, crack, heroin), topics that offer instruction in illegal or unethical activities (i.e. how to forge identification papers, how to cheat on tests), topics that reflect a lack of concern for the diversity of the student population (i.e. religious, racial, or ethnic intolerance), and topics that lack intellectual challenge and stimulation (i.e. how to tie your shoelaces, how to brush your teeth, how to bake a cake), are discouraged.

If in doubt about a speech topic, please ask the instructor for suggestions. More details about the three speaking assignments are described below.

Before each speech, speakers are required to hand-in a typed 2-3 page preparation outline that includes a list of all sources used (references). The preparation outline is described in chapter 10 of the textbook. A sample outline will be distributed in class to give you an idea of how to write it. The preparation outlines must be typed, stapled, and free of grammar, spelling, and punctuation errors or points will be deducted. Copies of PowerPoint slides (if used) should also be stapled to the preparation outline.

There will not be a separate grade for each speech outline, but they will contribute to your overall speech grade. Not handing-in a preparation outline will result in a penalty of 20% (A “B+” speech would become a “D+” Speech). A preparation outline that is late will result in a penalty of 10%.

1. Speech # 1 - Informative Speech, 6-8 minutes, extemporaneous delivery. In this speech you may show how something works, report an event, explain a concept, or choose any other task as long as the goal is to convey knowledge and understanding. Grading will be based (in part) on the following criteria:
   - The audience must be considered when the speaker chooses the topic.
   - The introduction will include a creative attention-grabber.
   - The speaker should clearly identify the topic in the introduction.
   - The speaker should put emphasis on why the topic is important to the audience.
   - The speaker should build their credibility in the speech introduction.
   - A preview of the body of the speech will be given.
   - The speaker must develop 2-5 identifiable main points.
   - The speech must include at least three credible sources of supporting material.
   - The speaker must adequately summarize the main points of the speech in the conclusion.
   - The speaker must maintain acceptable eye contact.
   - The speaker will not read the speech; only key words and phrases should be written out.
   - Speaking notes should not distract the audience.
   - The speaker’s movement, posture, and appearance should be appropriate.
   - The time limit of the speech must be met.
   - The speaker will hand-in a typed 2-3 page preparation outline which follows the guidelines that are suggested in the book and class handout.
2. **Speech # 2 - Persuasive Speech with Visual Aids**, 6-8 minutes, extemporaneous delivery. In this speech you will attempt to persuade members of the audience to perform some action. You will choose one of the following options:

   - Choice #1: Pick a persuasive speech topic that members of the audience do not control directly, but have the power to affect collectively. Examples of persuasive topics that require group action include: passing a law that changes the drinking age, changing the format of a local radio station, getting more computer labs on campus, etc. Topics generally fall into the policy category. These speeches may include asking the audience to sign a petition, send a form letter, or other actions that may have an impact on changing or establishing a policy.

   - Choice #2: Pick a persuasive speech topic in which individual audience members have direct control. Examples of topics include: persuading the individuals in the audience to: eat healthy food, buy a particular product – such as “Satellite Radio”, wear seat belts, travel to Cancun Mexico, give blood, become an organ donor, etc.

   Grading criteria for this speech includes: choice of subject, audience adaptation, use of language, physical and vocal delivery, eye contact, credibility of sources (a minimum of three), and use of emotional and logical appeal. You may wish to organize the speech by using Monroe's Motivated Sequence (i.e. Attention, Need, Satisfaction, Visualization, Action). Additional grading criteria will be provided.

   Another requirement of this assignment is that you must use a **minimum of two visual aids** during the speech. The visual aids could be any combination of video clips, transparencies, bringing in objects, using PowerPoint slides, websites, etc. You will be graded on the quality and appropriateness of your visual aid as well as their integration into your speech. If you use PowerPoint slides or transparencies, please **attach a copy to your preparation outline**.

3. **Speech # 3 - Final Speech with PowerPoint**, 6-8 minutes, extemporaneous delivery. When choosing the topic for the final speech, you may choose between a humorous, informative, or persuasive speech. The topic for this speech must be different than the topic used in your previous speeches.

   Microsoft PowerPoint will be used for this speech. A **minimum of 10 PowerPoint slides must be used**. Additional audio/visual aids may also be used (overhead transparencies, objects, video clips, CD clips, demonstration of an Internet site, etc.) You will be graded upon the quality and appropriateness of your PowerPoint slides as well as their integration into your speech. You must **attach a copy of your PowerPoint slides (handouts - 6 slides per page) to your preparation outline**. We’ll discuss how to do this in class.

   - **Topic choice # 1 - Humorous Speech.** The purpose of this speech is to entertain. This humorous speech must have a central theme and should not be a series of unrelated jokes. Choose a topic based on your own experience and one in which the audience can easily relate. Sample topics that I have seen include: games people play when dating, using slang, the tooth fairy, pickup lines, Bill Gates’ wealth, living in the dorms (an analysis of types of roommates), the best jobs in America, the “real” differences between men and women, methods of procrastination, how squirrels are taking over the world, studying by osmosis, a eulogy for the Muppets (told in a various serious tone), etc. Choosing this option will allow you to show your creativity to the class while having a lot of fun at the same time.

   - **Topic Choice # 2 -- Informative Speech.** Using the same principles learned in your first speech, you will show how something works, report an event, explain a concept, or choose any other task as long as the goal is to convey knowledge and understanding.

   - **Topic Choice # 3 -- Persuasive Speech.** Using the same principles learned in the second speech, you will attempt to persuade audience members to change their attitudes or perform some action.
B. Tests -- There will be two multiple-choice tests worth 150 points each (i.e. 15% of the final grade). Test material comes from the textbook and from material presented in class. A separate study guide will be given before each test. Chapters that should be studied for each test are identified below:

Test 1:

Ch. 4 Selecting a Topic and Purpose  Ch. 9 Beginning and Ending the Speech
Ch. 5 Analyzing the Audience  Ch. 10 Outlining the Speech
Ch. 6 Gathering Materials  Ch. 13 Using Visual Aids
Ch. 7 Supporting Your Ideas  Ch. 14 Speaking to Inform
Ch. 8 Organizing the Speech

Test II:

Ch. 1 Speaking in Public  Ch. 12 Delivery
Ch. 2 Ethics and Public Speaking  Ch. 15 Speaking to Persuade
Ch. 3 Listening  Ch. 16 Methods of Persuasion
Ch. 11 Using Language  Ch. 17 Speaking on Special Occasions

NOTE: The first test does not cover chapters 1, 2, and 3. However, it is recommended that you read these chapters during the first two weeks of class.

C. Participation (100 points, 10% of final grade). Points will be awarded for the quality and quantity of your class participation. The factors that contribute to your participation grade include:

- You’ll be asked to prepare and deliver several ungraded impromptu speeches.
- You will create, make copies, and give an audience analysis survey before your first speech.
- For each round of speeches, you will evaluate a classmate’s speech. You will do this by using class time to complete a standardized speech evaluation form. This peer evaluation does not affect the speaker’s grade, but it does provide additional feedback for the speaker.
- You should be prepared to offer positive reinforcement and constructive critical feedback after hearing each speech.
- You should be prepared to question, offer examples, challenge, or defend any of the positions and ideas that are discussed in class. Your input is valuable, and you are encouraged to share it with your classmates and professor.
- Avoid absences, be in class on time, and don’t leave early. (See Class Policies below).
- To minimize disruptions of class, make sure your cell phone is turned off or to vibrate mode.
II. Grading Criteria
   A. Grades will be awarded based on the following:
      Three Speeches -- worth up to 200 points each = 60% of the final grade.
      Two Tests -- worth up to 150 points each = 30% of the final grade.
      Participation – worth up to 100 points = 10% of the final grade.
   
   B. Here are the points you will need to earn the appropriate grade:
      
      | Grade | Points     |
      |-------|------------|
      | A     | 934 – 1000 |
      | A-    | 900 – 933  |
      | B+    | 867 – 899  |
      | B     | 834 – 866  |
      | B-    | 800 – 833  |
      | C     | 734 - 766  |
      | C-    | 700 - 733  |
      | D     | 667 - 699  |
      | D+    | 634 - 666  |
      | E     | 633 or less|
      | C+    | 767 – 799  |
      
      C. To help you figure your own grade as the semester progresses, you can fill in the appropriate numbers when your grades are returned:
      
      Speech 1 - __________ out of 200 points
      Speech 2 - __________ out of 200 points
      Speech 3 - __________ out of 200 points
      Exam 1 - __________ out of 150 points
      Exam 2 - __________ out of 150 points
      Participation - __________ out of 100 points
      
      Total points earned = __________ out of 1000
      
      (Note: unexcused absences will result in point deductions from the final point total.)

III. Class Policies
   Attendance -- In order for you to meet the objectives of this course, class attendance is necessary. Failure to attend class will adversely affect your final grade.

   • For classes that meet two times a week, you are allowed to miss 2 classes without penalty. Beyond this, each unexcused absence will result in a grade reduction of 1.5% (-15 points) from your final grade.

   In addition, absences (either excused or unexcused) will affect your participation grade.

   If you have a valid reason for being absent (illness, family emergency, school sponsored activity, professional obligation, or severe weather emergency), then you must present a written excuse within one week of your return. If you do not submit a written excuse, then the absence will be recorded as unexcused. (Telephone messages left on my voice mail or with the department secretary are not written excuses.)
**Being late to class/leaving early**—There are three reasons why you need to be in class on time.

1. Showing up late or leaving early can be very distracting to the professor and your fellow students.
2. Announcements regarding class assignments are made at the beginning of class or at the end of class, being late/leaving early may prevent you from obtaining important information.
3. If you show up late or leave early you might miss signing the attendance sheet, and you'll be marked absent for the day.

So please be in class on time. Being late to class or leaving early will count as a half absence (see attendance policy above) and may affect your final grade.

**Late Assignments** -- All assignments must be completed when scheduled. Failure to comply with this requirement will result in a grade reduction of 15% unless otherwise approved by your instructor. (A “B” speech would become a “D+” Speech.). If you absolutely have to be absent on the day of your speech, you must make arrangements in advance to trade speaking days with one of your classmates. You and your classmate will inform me of the change in writing so that there are no misunderstandings.

**Make-up Exams** -- Make-up examinations will only be allowed for students with excused absences. The make-up exam may include essay, short answer, and/or multiple-choice questions.

**Academic Integrity** -- In this course it is unethical to use as your own, a speech or outline prepared, in whole or in part, by someone else. It is unethical to take a speech from a web site or other source and pretend that it is your own work. Original work is required of every student, and any plagiarism will result in a “0” for the assignment or an “E” for the course. According to the Bloomsburg University Undergraduate Catalog, “To plagiarize is to steal or use without acknowledgment the ideas, words, etc. of another person.” If you have any doubts about what constitutes plagiarism, please ask!

Sources used should be credited in the outline and in the speech. The best speeches do not rely heavily upon a single source, but represent ideas formulated from several sources. Source materials are expected to be used for building a background of knowledge about the subject.

All aspects of the Bloomsburg University’s Academic Integrity Policy and Procedures will be followed for this course. This policy is described in the Undergraduate Catalog and it is a good idea for all students to be familiar with it.
Public Speaking -- Class Agenda -- Spring, 2009– Tuesdays/Thursdays

Note: This agenda will give you an idea of what will be discussed in class. Topics and due dates may change.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date/Day</th>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Activity</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>13 T</td>
<td>Course Introduction, Student Survey</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15 Th</td>
<td>Introduction Speech (Activity)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>20 T 1, 4, 14</td>
<td>Choosing Speech Topics. Audience Analysis.</td>
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<td>22 Th 5</td>
<td><strong>Bring in Topic for Speech #1, Audience Analysis – continued.</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>27 T 6, 7</td>
<td>Researching the topic, Supporting Materials, <strong>Audience Analysis Survey Due (Make copies for everyone)</strong></td>
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<td>29 Th 8</td>
<td>Speech Organization, Organization Activity</td>
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<td>February</td>
<td>3 T 9, 10</td>
<td>Outlining, Introductions, Conclusions, Connectives, Preparation Outlines.</td>
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<td>5 Th 12</td>
<td>Speech Delivery, Speech Evaluations, Sample Speeches (Video)</td>
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<td>10 T</td>
<td>Organization and Delivery Practice: Impromptu Speaking Activity</td>
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<td></td>
<td>12 Th</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 1 - (Informative Speech) – Group 1.</strong></td>
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<td>17 T</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 1 – continued – Group 2.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Speech # 1 – continued – Group 3.</strong></td>
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<td>24 T</td>
<td>Communication Apprehension</td>
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<td>26 Th</td>
<td>Communication Apprehension - cont.</td>
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<td>March</td>
<td>1-8</td>
<td><strong>No Classes – Spring Break</strong></td>
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<td>10 T</td>
<td>Impromptu Speaking Activity</td>
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<td></td>
<td>12 Th 13</td>
<td>Topics for Speech 2, Visual Aids, PowerPoint</td>
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<td>17 T</td>
<td><strong>Exam # 1, Chapters 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14.</strong></td>
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<td>19 Th 15, 16</td>
<td>Methods of Persuasion. Return Exam.</td>
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<td>24 T</td>
<td>Monroe's Motivated Sequence, M.M.S. Activity.</td>
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<td>26 Th</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 2 - (Persuasive Speech with visual aids) – Group 2</strong></td>
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<td>31 T</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 2 – continued – Group 3.</strong></td>
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<td>April</td>
<td>2 Th 17</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 2 – continued – Group 1. Discussion about Speech 3.</strong></td>
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<td>7 T</td>
<td><strong>Exam # 2, Chapters 1, 2, 3, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17.</strong></td>
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<td>9 Th</td>
<td>Hot Topic Activity. Return Exam.</td>
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<td>14 T</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 3 - (Humorous, informative, or persuasive speech w/ PowerPoint) - Group 3.</strong></td>
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<td>16 Th</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 3 – continued – Group 1.</strong></td>
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<td>21 T</td>
<td><strong>Speech # 3 – continued – Group 2.</strong></td>
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<td>23 Th</td>
<td>Table Topics Activity. Course Evaluation.</td>
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