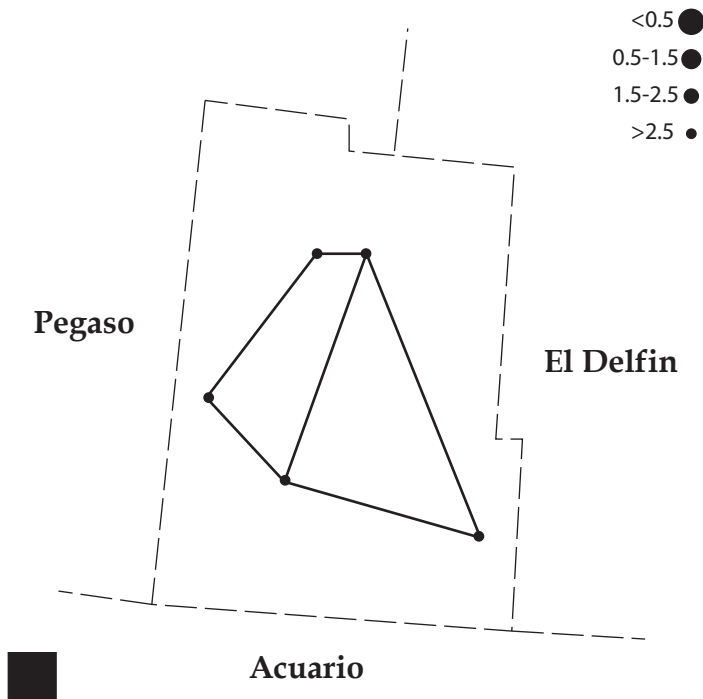


El Caballito



el potro