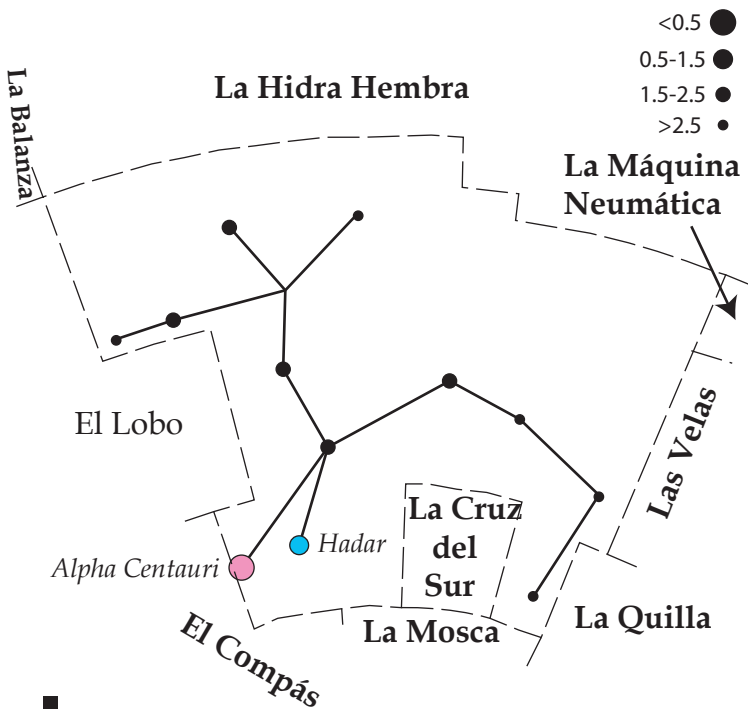


El Centauro



el centauro