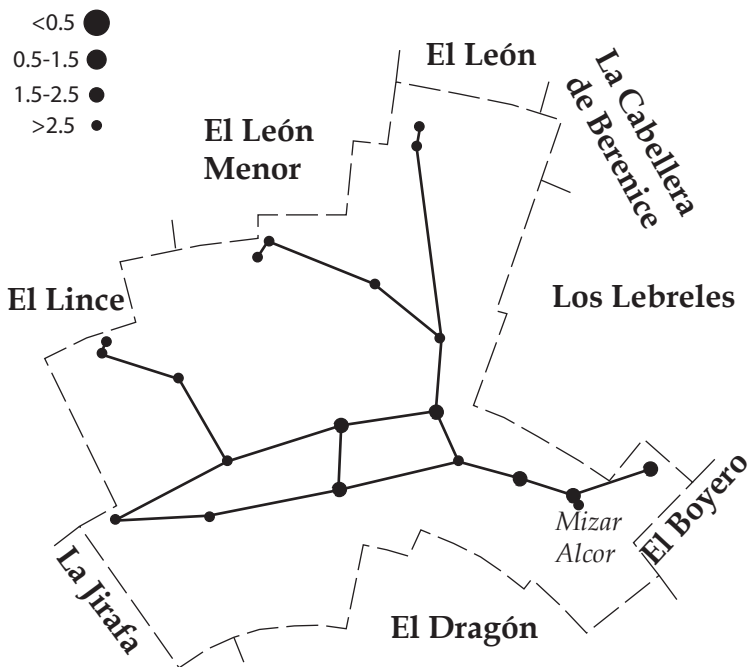


La Osa Mayor ☼



la gran osa