Western Civilizations II History 126-01

Fall 2017 Meeting Room: 135 OSH

Meeting Times: 9:00-9:50 AM MWF

(1546) Syllabus updated on 16 August 2017

Dr. Stallbaumer-Beishline Office: 106 Old Science Hall Office Phone: 570-389-4979 Email: <u>Lstallba@bloomu.edu</u>

Office Hours:

Mondays: 10:00 AM-11:00 AM Tuesdays: 12:30-2:00 PM

Wednesdays: 10:00 AM-11:00 AM

Thursdays: 12:30-2:00 PM

Happy to schedule appointments outside these

times as well; just contact me.

Email Etiquette:

- always include the topic of your email in the memo line
- never send an assignment by email unless specifically instructed to do so
- never assume that I read my email more than once a day, or that I will respond immediately when you send a message
- to receive a timely response to your questions, you should call or see me during my office hours
- the lack of planning on your part does not constitute an emergency on my part

Learning and teaching is a shared responsibility between the professor and

the students. My responsibility as the teacher is to provide expert knowledge and a stimulating environment in which to learn, identify learning goals and create learning and teaching activities to help you achieve them, and to offer timely, useful feedback on your progress as you test your competencies. Your responsibility as the learner is to always be prepared for class, successfully complete reading and writing assignments in a *timely and thoughtful manner*, become engaged with the readings and ideas generated in the classroom, and to learn, that is to create new pathways in your brain that allow you to recall lessons (including content) and apply skills that will serve you well as a citizen.

Learning Goals or Outcomes: How the goals will be accomplished: Students will identify and distinguish between important historical developments By composing responses to the Writing to and movements, events, and actors Learn exercises; preparing for quizzes on foundational knowledge; reading, relevant to the regions and periods covered by this course. discussing and analyzing primary and secondary sources. Students will practice interpreting the past in historical context. Students will interpret historical evidence (from primary and secondary sources) regarding Western Civilization since 1648. Students will compare and contrast different forms of evidence regarding Western Civilization since 1648. Students will formulate and compose clear and logical arguments that answer significant historical questions regarding topics in Western Civilization. To advance convincing historical interpretations orally and in writing that To participate in discussions and engage in fulfill the standards of the profession. writing assignments To participate in discussions and engage in To assess the accomplishments and failings writing assignments of Western Civilization since 1648.

Communication:

All course materials are found in BOLT https://bolt.bloomu.edu. All written communication is completed through your BU email address so you must access that account routinely. Any alterations to the course syllabus, meeting times, etc will be announced as a news item in BOLT and with a group email @huskies.bloomu.edu. Please ask questions if any instruction is ever unclear. I maintain a web site on learning and teaching history: http://facstaff.bloomu.edu/lstallba . You will find useful tutorials about how to write history essays, reading tips, etc. In addition, I will have the most updated syllabus available there in case you are having difficulty accessing it through BOLT.



Technology Requirements & Policies

- If you struggle accessing material through one browser, try a different one. (Safari is notoriously unreliable.)
- If you are sent video feedback, I use Screencast.com, and some web browsers will block this content. Know how to change these

settings to unblock.

- Be sure you routinely update Java script and internet browsers.
- High-speed internet (no dial up) to stream recorded lectures and view documentaries. Be aware that wireless connections can be slower.
- You need to know how and are able to access all course materials from BOLT.
- Some course materials are Flash or pdf and not supported by some Apple products (your problem not mine).
- Use Microsoft Word to upload all written work to BOLT or to me (i.e. file extension is a .doc or .docx) or use odt. Failure to upload a word document that I can open with ODT or .doc or .docx will result in withholding your grade for that item.



Mobile Technology Policy

Put your cell phone in silent mode upon beginning class and keep it in your pocket, purse or school bag or place face down on your desk. By the way, leaving class to answer a cell phone call or to text a message is an equally inappropriate use of class time. You are demonstrating an inability to exercise self-control and prioritize. Cut the cords, be independent and avoid addictive behavior! (if you are on-call for your job, you need to make me aware of that.)

Attempting to multi-task is not possible to accomplish successfully; from my perspective, it shows a lack of engagement in the subject matter. In short, it is not conducive to learning.

If you bring a laptop, tablet, etc., please have a G-rated screen saver. You should not access games, check or send emails, tweet, Instagram, check facebook, etc. If I even SUSPECT from your facial features that you are multitasking or not paying attention to the course, I will ask you to never bring it again. Of course, you are permitted to use them for class related activities.

Consequences? You may be asked to leave the class if you are suspected or found to be violating the above policies. You will be asked not to bring your laptop to class or to leave if you are making inappropriate use of your laptop or mobile device.



Western Civilization since 1648
History 126
Sections 1 ad 2
Fill 2017
Dr. Stallbaumer-Beishline
Frederic, Lecture Califer, Frenistes,
Fronditional Konelecte Study Oudes

Required Text

Western Civilization since 1648 (photocopy packet) available for purchase at the University Store.

- This includes evidence regularly assigned and discussed in class; lecture outlines, timelines, foundational knowledge study guides (FKSG).
- We have no textbook so taking lecture notes and attending class are crucial.

Two reading assignments, will be randomly assigned and must be downloaded from BOLT → Content → Required Readings

- The French Revolution: Human Rights (You will be reading

 Group A, B, or C) (Introduction is located in Western Civilization since 1648 (photocopy packet)
- Four Lives in Auschwitz everyone reads the introduction in Western Civilization since 1648 (photocopy packet) and then a random drawing will assign to read substantial excerpts from one of these four memoirists: Olga Lengyel, Gisella Perl, Shlomo Venezia, or Elie Wiesel)

Always read from a hard copy of the materials!
Always bring a hard copy to class!
It improves your learning and hence your grade!

As you contribute to discussion, you are going to be asked to share page numbers, read passages, etc.

Assessment of Student Learning



Deadlines for WTLs, Exams, and Readings are Listed in the Class Calendar below.

Attendance

You are expected to attend class but you earn no points simply for being present. Consult the policies section for more about attendance and excused absences.

Participation (Tentatively to be worth up to 30 points total)

- We will discuss the meaning and interpretation of primary (documentary) sources on specific subjects to arrive at responses to historical questions.
- Naturally, you are expected to have studied, not just read the material assigned.
- Discussion allows students to think through the material with their classmates; the professor serves as a facilitator.
- Preparing for participation will improve the quality of your work on the Writing to Learn assignments.
- Historians build a community of knowledge by engaging in dialogue about the subject matter. We are not usually trying to reach consensus. We are trying to develop

plausible interpretations of the past given the information (documents from the past; other historical interpretations) available. Plausibility is outlined by the standards of the profession. Through discussion, we have the opportunity to test our ideas and raise questions. Discussing texts in class allows you to engage in a similar dialogue and to test your understanding.

- Questions to guide your reading are found in the Course Calendar. Discussion is not limited to those questions; in most cases, these questions are the focus of your Writing to Learn assignments.
- Always have the discussion material in front of you; be prepared to explain how you arrived at an interpretation or why you are raising questions by making reference to specific documents, page numbers, paragraphs.
- In order for everyone to benefit from discussion, everyone should be engaged. If you have a serious and legitimate problem with shyness, you should discuss this with me at the beginning of the semester. Or if you tend to learn best by listening, then we need to discuss this.
- How is discussion graded? Participation can take the form of responding to questions
 posed by the professor or your classmates; asking questions to clarify any confusion that
 you have about the content of the readings or the ideas they generate; offering your
 interpretation of questions and documents.
- You are allowed to <u>drop your two lowest</u> discussion grades at the end of the semester. Use these wisely for sick days, excused absences, or when you are having a bad day. (These will be automatically calculated at the end of the semester.)
- You earn 0-2 points for each day of participation in which we have full class discussions.
 - 2 points: you are expected to contribute routinely (no magic number but I do keep a tally). Your contributions are relevant to the topics; informed by the assigned readings; you demonstrate effective listening skills by responding to classmates and not dominating the discussion. You support interpretations or questions by referencing the text. You remain engaged throughout.
 - o 1.75 points: Minimal but relevant contributions; still informed by the readings.
 - o 1.25 point if you attend but do not contribute though "appear" prepared (judgment call on my part).
 - o 0 points if you miss class sleeping in class, texting, using your laptop or tablet for non-class related things.

Note: if you attend and remain alert, yet never contribute, the most that you can earn is a D-level grade.

Writing to Learn WTL Exercises (0-5 points each; 0- 40 points total)

- These are informal writing assignments in which you respond to the questions posed and supported with discussion/analysis of the evidence.
- Questions listed below in a table.
- Informal does <u>not</u> mean slip-shod work thrown together at the last minute. By informal, I am not suggesting that you write a creative essay that is a stream of consciousness and a collection of random thoughts.
- **Informal means:** your response to the questions offer interpretations that are supported with evidence from the assigns readings.
- Informal means: Do NOT write intros or conclusions; do not get hung up on word choice, segues, or topic sentences though higher scores awarded to the more articulate responses.
- The questions encourage you to think about the entire reading, and sometimes single documents.

- **Know your Audience?** Your responses should be written so that any intelligent person, possessing a limited understanding of the subject matter, could comprehend. In short, do not assume the reader knows the course, its content or the reading assignment. On another level, understand that the primary reader of your WTLs, me, knows what kind of sources you had at your disposal to support your interpretation.
- This assignment is based on the premise that writing about what you have read is a means of thinking through the material. Often the process of writing generates new thoughts.
- You get to <u>drop your two lowest</u> Writing-to-Learn Exercises (failing to submit is recorded as a zero). If you submit all 10 WTLs and earn at least 3 points on each, then you will be awarded 3 bonus points at the end of the semester.
- **No late** assignments accepted.

Should you cite your sources?

- Any idea not your own, and that is not common knowledge (stated by three or more people; routinely found in textbooks or encyclopedias) should be cited as a footnote or in parenthesis so that your work can be retraced.
- o Cite even if you are paraphrasing or summarizing.
- Quotation marks must encase verbatim passages to signal the reader that these are not your words.
- o You must authentically paraphrase, not just change every third or fifth word, and declare that you are putting the ideas into your own words.

Details for Format:

- o Single Spaced, about 1 page in length, not to exceed 2 pages single-spaced
- Number the questions to organize your responses.
- o Font: (Typed, single-spaced, Verdana 10 point font; Calibri 11 point font; or Times New Roman 10 point font.).

• Details for Submission:

- o Bring a hard copy to class with your <u>name written on the back</u> of the page so that I may grade blindly.
- o If you do not attend class, it is your responsibility to get a hard copy to me by the time that class begins.
- o Also, upload a copy to BOLT before class begins that day as a word document (ending in .doc or .docx) or as ODT. This is done to reduce the potential for plagiarism. Failure to submit to BOLT in the word document or ODT format will lead to your grade being withheld. Mac/Apple users are responsible for resolving the obstacles created by not using a PC.
- Please note: I do not check BOLT submissions until I am ready to record grades by then it is no longer possible to grade blindly.



WTL	Questions
WTL 1	Responses to the questions should not simply be your sentiment but informed by
	"Doing History," and supporting your opinion with specifics:
	1. How might the study of history contribute to developing skills that will serve
	you well in any context and help develop lifelong learning skills?
	2. Given what you have read about "Doing History," identify one study skill that
	is your strength, and one that you can work on for this course?
	3. How can history be dangerous?

	4. In contemplating how historians determine significance, in your opinion, what factors do you believe are essential to determining significance? Illustrate with an example from the past.
WTL 2	 Explain at least two reasons why Herbert Butterfield believes that the Scientific Revolution occurred.
	Explain at least two reasons why Steve Shapin rejects the Scientific
	Revolution.
	3. In looking at the criteria for determining significance, in "Doing History" (pp.
	4-5), what factors shaped Butterfield's and Shapin's interpretation of the Scientific Revolution?
WTL 3	1. Emmanuel Chukwudi Eze, who edited <i>Race and Enlightenment</i> , originally intended the book to be entitled, "Racist Enlightenment." Given the sources that you read and the introduction, which title is more appropriate and why?
	Provide specific examples from the sources to support your claims. 2. Given the enlightenment views about race and racism, what is the likelihood
	that Enlightenment philosophers would support the end of slavery or the
	extension of voting rights to people of color? Explain why.
	3. The Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment are highlighted as essential
	turning points in European history. In looking at the criteria for determining
	significance, drawing upon lecture, and the sources, which event, if either, is more significant? Be sure to support your claims and explain why.
WTL 4	What are the arguments for and against your group being extended human
W 1 = 4	rights?
	☐ Write 2 separate paragraphs labeled "For" and "Against."
	☐ The first paragraph will summarize the best evidence that you can give
	FOR, or in support of, the statement. (what is best is a judgment call)
	The second paragraph will summarize the <u>best evidence</u> that you can
	give AGAINST the statement. (what is best is a judgment call) Include convincing evidence; each statement in favor or against should
	have at least one if not two corroborating examples or evidence.
	☐ Do not just identify the evidence; explain how the evidence you present
	_ supports or undermines the statement.
	Show me what you know! Be as detailed as possible, with as much
	balance between the two sides as the statement permits. You are not being asked to take a stand on the issue, just show that
	you understand the arguments for and against about extending human
	rights to either Group A (Religious Minorities and Questionable
	Professions), Group B (Free Blacks and Slaves), Group C (Women).
	☐ Write legibly in complete sentences.
	2. In considering the positions taken by all participants (Groups A, B, C), what
	do you learn about the similarities and differences between the proponents and opponents to the expansion of the Declaration of Rights of Man and
	Citizen?
WTL 5	What were the motives of the imperializers?
	2. Writing in the 1970s, French sociologist Jacques Ellul rebuked westerner
	intellectuals who entertained the "silly attitude [of] hating their own
	world and then illogically exalting all other civilizations." While he admits that western powers did not always live up to their ideals, he argued that
	that western powers did not always live up to their ideals, he argued that they made one contribution to the world. He wrote: "The whole of the
	modern world, for better or for worse, is following a western model; no one
	imposed it on others, they have adopted it themselves, and

	enthusiastically." How would Kumalo and Naoroji respond to this statement (careful, it is more complex than you realize)? In contemplating the eras and events that we have studied thus far, and drawing upon what criteria we might use to determine significance, explain which event or era is most significant and why.
WTL 6	1. What do Mary Astell, Mary Wollstonecraft, Harriet Taylor Mill, and Emmeline
	Pankhurst believe is the cause of women's oppression?
	2. What are their solutions to ending oppression? Be careful not to oversimplify
	or overgeneralize across time.
	3. How does the context in which each author lived and her own experiences
	shape her perceptions of obstacles and resolutions?
WTL 7	1. Given what you learned from lecture, excerpts from Brian Orend, the Hague
	Convention, and the documentary evidence presented on the PowerPoint
	Slides about the July Crisis and just cause for war, judge which of the
	following countries abided by just cause, if any:
	o Austria-Hungary, o Serbia, Remember: multiple criteria should be met to label an
	action as abiding by "just cause" and you should
	o Russia corroborate.
	2. Were some countries more responsible than others?
WTL 8	Where do we see aspirations for totalitarianism in <u>each</u> source? Explain how
VVILO	your example illustrates totalitarian tendencies.
	2. Why would the Nazis prefer to win over all Germans rather than control
	them?
	3. Drawing upon lecture notes and sources, why would the Germans find
	totalitarianism appealing?
WTL 9	1. Summarize the "wrong war" thesis advanced by the documentary, The Nazis
	a Warning from History, the Wrong War.
	2. The sources and facts as evidence below focus heavily on Germany, and
	more specifically Adolf Hitler's perceptions of Great Britain between fall 1937
	(the Hossbach Conference) and August 1939 (on the eve of the Nazi Soviet
	Non-Aggression Pact). What do the documents reveal about Hitler's
	perceptions of the British and the potential for war against the British?
	3. Does the evidence presented below support or refute the "wrong war" thesis
	advanced by the documentary? Support your response by considering the
	evidence and the documentary film.
WTL	What were the origins of the "final solution" in Europe?
10	2. Some historians believe that the final solution was intended at least from the
	beginning of the war in Europe, still others would say from the time Hitler
	developed into an anti-Semite in his youth. Other historians believe that the
	decision was made in incremental steps as the Nazis "Jewish problem"
	increased in numbers with the German acquisition of territory between 1939-
	1942. Which interpretation appears more convincing given the evidence?
WTL Ru	bric (updated 18 January 2017)
5 T	Fully answers the questions. For a passing grade
Points	Student understands text context and subtext evident in word specificity dates

¹ Jacques Ellul, "The Betrayal of the West," in *Sources of the Western Tradition*, vol. II: *From the Renaissance to the Present*, 5th ed., ed. Marvin Perry (New York: Houghton Mifflin, 2003), 524-528. Copyright 2017 Lisa M. Stallbaumer-Beishline as to this syllabus and all lectures. During this course students are prohibited from selling notes to or being paid for taking notes by any person or commercial firm without the express written permission of the professor teaching this course.

higher:

<u>deta</u>ils

		Supports response to each question with two pieces of corroborating	examples		Avoids
		that are best evidence.			inauthentic
		Does not ignore evidence that could undermine response to question.			paraphrasing or
		Accurately interprets and represents the sources (room for minor erro			plagiarism.
	H	Qualitatively superior as evident in word choice, use of details, articul		Ιп	Cites ideas,
	lH	3 1	ation	ш	· ·
	Ш	Sophisticated, creative, highly plausible response to the question(s).			quotations,
		 Uses multiples sources, when available to respond to questions 			paraphrases not
		 Uses introductions or lecture to help determine context or subtex 	t, but avoids		their own and
		depending on these to respond			not
		 Notices that some sources might be more reliable or relevant in r 	esponse		conventional
		(conversely avoids using every single document simply because t			knowledge.
		there)	inoy are	Ιп	Places verbatim
		•		ш	
		Integrates author or title of quotation into discussion of evidence			passages into
		Does not just report on text to support interpretation but names	sources		quotation
		within WTL			marks
		An outsider, without knowledge of material, would be persuaded.			
	Н	Use of details, dates, names shows mastery of context (probably make	ing		
	_	connections between foundational knowledge study guides and source			
	П	Incorporates and explains quotations to help reader visualize and to p			
4	H	Same as above but articulation cannot be described as excellent thou		1	
	ш		gri ideas are	Ī	
points		clearly expressed.	.1	Ī	
		Student comprehends text and context; evident in word specificity an	a use of	I	
		dates suggests.		Ī	
		Corroborates with two primary sources but may not be the best evide	nce (from an	Ī	
		insider's perspective).			
	П	Does not ignore contrary evidence but treats all evidence as equally r	eliable and		
		relevant.			
		May misrepresent or misinterpret sources in isolated places that sugg	act a hit of		
	ш		est a bit of		
		struggle.			
		An outsider would be persuaded but might have a question or two.			
		Might incorporate quotations to help reader visualize but not with reg	ularity or		
		best evidence.			
3.5		An outside reader might struggle because in isolated places details ar	e lacking or		
points		evidence not wholly convincing or fully developed	Ü		
	П	Answers all the questions, but might ignore □contrary evidence or □	obvious		
		evidence or _not fully explain what the evidence proves	0011003		
		Comprehends text, but may struggle with context or subtext.			
			_		
		Misrepresents or misinterprets sources that suggest isolated struggles			
	Ш	Lacking specificity in word choice, terminology, not anchoring with da			
		Does not consistently identify or distinguish sources by naming autho	rs or		
		identifying source.			
		Responds in an informative manner, but minimally supports or corrob	orates.	I	
		Responds to questions but not evenly suggesting that student has no	t fully	I	
	I —	mastered the content.	-	I	
		Overgeneralizes or oversimplifies from the sources.		I	
	ΙĦ	Some claims might need clarification/elaboration; reader has question	ns.	I	
	ΙĦ	Word choice is competent but too vague for an outsider to compreher		Ī	
3.0	\vdash	Identifies evidence but does not explain how it supports response			
		·	Faile to		
points		to question.	Fails to	_	
or	Ш	Offers answers to the questions but does not support with evidence	Cite idea		
lower	l	giving the appearance of empty claims.			not their own and
(not		Misrepresents or misinterprets suggesting major struggles,			nal knowledge.
all		difficulties in reading comprehension.	_		m passages into
may		An outsider, not knowledgeable about the course or course content,	quotation	n ma	rks
apply)		would have more questions than answers.			
		Does not respond to the question(s) posed.	Engages in		
	ΙĦ	Response does not appear informed by the readings.		then	tic paraphrasing
	ΙĦ	Struggling with text, context, and subtext.			rism.
	ΙĦ	Regurgitating ideas brought up in class, not informed by the		agia	13111.
		readings.			
	П	Response is informed by the introductions or lectures, and not a			
	Ш	reading of the assigned sources.			
	l H	Stringing together quotations.			
		Incoherent.			

	Fails to use assigned sources.	

One Life in Auschwitz: Museum Exhibit (0-10 points)

You are an intern at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, and you have been assigned to a forthcoming exhibition: "The Lives of Auschwitz." You and several other interns have each been assigned a memoir written by an Auschwitz inmate. You have been told to identify and summarize at least three experiences, events, or themes that epitomize that memoirist's time in Auschwitz, teach audiences about the inner workings of this concentration camp and killing center, or provide lessons about human nature. Each of the three experiences, themes, or events that you believed should be highlighted, must be accompanied with one quotation that can be incorporated into the exhibit. (Be sure to cite page numbers.) What you write must be comprehensible to an audience that has no familiarity with the memoir, but it does not have to be polished prose. Remember we are at an informal stage here in the project. Don't worry about biographical sketches; the Director of Interns and the project director will take on this task. The Intern Director is depending upon your ability to focus on the essentials and not necessarily the first event that you encounter.

NO LATE WORK ACCEPTED because our in-class discussion depends upon you sharing this content to your classmates who have not read the material. You all will need this information for all four lives to prepare for the final exam.

Submission Details:

- Bring a hard copy to class with your name written on the back of the page so that I may grade blindly.
- Also, upload a copy to BOLT before class begins that day as a word document (ending in .doc or .docx) or as ODT. Failure to submit to BOLT in the word document or ODT format will lead to your grade being withheld. Mac/Apple users are responsible for resolving the obstacles created by not using a PC.
- Single Spaced
- Font: (Typed, single-spaced, Verdana 10 point font; Calibri 11 point font; or Times New Roman 10 point font.).

The project director has provided one example for the memoir by Primo Levi, *Survival in Auschwitz*. Note that she records page numbers in parenthesis. In this example, I have identified a single theme and supported with examples. I would still need to write about either two more themes, experiences or events to give the director enough material with which to work.

Theme 1

How did inmates make it from day to day? This a theme that Primo Levi discusses in several parts of his memoir. For example, upon arriving at the camp and suffering humiliation, he does not believe this proved he had a "will to survive," just that he was not capable of realizing what complete unhappiness was because it is not in our nature, so he could not comprehend that he should just stop living right there and then. (17) Levi expresses himself more clearly when he writes about a "good day" thankful that wintery conditions have passed though they are still hungry. Levi calls this the "law of perspective." (73) He illustrates this more clearly in a later chapter when he describes being cold and wet in November 1944, but relieved because it was not windy

Potential Quotation for Exhibit

"For human nature is such that grief and pain – even simultaneously suffered do not add up as a whole in our consciousness, but hide, the lesser behind the great, according to a definite law of perspective. It is providential and is our means of surviving in the camp. And this is the reason why so often in free life one hears it said that man is never content. In fact it is not a question of a human incapacity for a state of absolute happiness, but of an ever-insufficient knowledge of the complex nature of the state of unhappiness; ... if the most immediate cause of stress comes to an end, you are grievously amazed to see that another one lies behind; and in reality a whole series of others." (73)

so that his clothes would not turn to ice. He writes, "Strange, how in some way one always has the impression of being fortunate, how some chance happening, perhaps infinitesimal, stops us crossing the threshold of despair and allows us to live." (131) Is this hope?

You are <u>not</u> required to use a table format; I chose this to make formatting easy for syllabus.

Rubric for Fou	ur Lives in Auschwitz Museum Exhibit (updated 18 January 2017)
9-10 points	Does not get lost or overwhelmed by the traumatic details
	Reveals understanding of text, context, and subtext
	Choices will shed light on the inner workings of Auschwitz and/or
	Choices will shed light on lessons about human nature
	Able to recognize at least one major theme
	Choices reflect a deep reading of the memoir
	Articulate word choice, just the right amount of detail, and clearly
	written
	☐ An informed reader will find your quotations represent best evidence
	The Intern Director will have no questions on what you identified as
	essential
	☐ No evidence of plagiarism or inauthentic paraphrasing
0 point	Follows assignment guidelines
8 point	Still not getting overwhelmed by the traumatic details but you may
range	struggle a bit with relating to inner workings of Auschwitz or human
	nature
	☐ Choices reflect an ability to recognize what is important to the
	memoirist but may not be made wholly relevant to a visitor to the
	museum
	☐ Word choice and amount of detail suggests a comprehension of text,
	but struggling with context or subtext
	☐ An informed reader might question if your quotations (or at least all
	three) are the best evidence or most representative
	☐ The Intern Director will have a question on what you identified as
	essential, but likes what you bring to the table
	☐ No evidence of plagiarism or inauthentic paraphrasing
	Follows assignment guidelines
7 point	You are getting lost in the details of the traumatic events, but you
range	are knowledgeable about the text
3	Word choice, articulation, details mentioned suggest you may need
	to consult with others to clarify what is happening, but still you have
	read the material (e.g. misuse of terms)
	An informed reader will definitely question if the quotations that you
	want to highlight are the best choices
	☐ The Intern Director will have questions and suggest you work with a
	fellow intern in more depth
	☐ No evidence of plagiarism or inauthentic paraphrasing
(Follows assignment guidelines
6 point	Fulfills minimally the assignment and does not plagiarize or
range	inauthentically paraphrase
	☐ Intern director will question if you completed the readings or if you
	contemplated the readings.

Online Quizzes (2 each worth up to 10 points; 0-20 points total)

This course is organized around developing historical skills. In order to imagine the past revealed in documents, you also need to know some foundational knowledge: essential facts and sequence of events. To encourage your retention of this foundational knowledge, we will develop study guides as we study the documentary evidence and the facts about the documents. In addition to assigned readings, lecture topics are also fair game for the quizzes. To develop notes for the quizzes, you should make use of the Foundational Knowledge Study Guides (FKSG) and Timelines.

Two Online Quizzes

- Will be timed (about 20 minutes), but each quiz will be open for several days.
- You will only have one chance for each quiz.
- Combination of matching, fill-in-the-blank, ordering events, multiple choice, or short answer.
- No make up for missed quizzes.
- Each worth up to ten points.
- Consult the course calendar for when the online quizzes will be available to take.
- Results will be released after the guiz deadline has passed.

Cumulative Final Exam (tentatively to be worth up to 30 points)

- **Essay:** Out of the events that we studied, which three are most significant and why? (worth 10 points)
- Objective portion that could be a combination of ordering events, multiple choice, matching, fill-in-the-blank about foundational knowledge generated from studying documents, knowing their context, and listening to lectures. (between 10-15 Points
- Paragraph length response to questions from between 5-10 points):
 - o Four Lives in Auschwitz (content shared from the Jigsaw activity)
 - o European Identify and the Iraq War
- I am still pondering the option of a crib sheet in which you make notes about significant events.

Grading Scale

Policies

Grades are <u>earned</u> and not based on "effort"; the letter grade communicates <u>a level of competency</u>: excellent (A range); above average (B range); average (C range); below average (D range); and unacceptable (F range). Total points are determined at the end of the semester (the points will approximately add up to 130). A letter grade will be based on the percentage of total points earned. I try to update the BOLT gradebook periodically.

A Range	B Range	C Range	D Range	F Range
A 94-100%	B+ 87-89%	C+ 77-79%	D+ 67-69%	F 0-59%
A- 90-93%	B 84-86%	C 74-76%	D 60-66%	
	B- 80-83%	C- 70-73%		/



Integrity, simply defined, is doing what is right even when no one is looking.

Do not make a mockery of individual achievement.

Take pride in your work and respect others' work.

You are expected to be familiar with the following university policies:

Academic Integrity

Academic dishonesty includes: cheating, plagiarism, fabrication, misrepresenting circumstances, impersonation, obtaining an unfair advantage, aiding and abetting of academic dishonesty, falsification of records and official documents, and unauthorized access to computerized academic or administrative records or systems. For detailed definitions of these examples of academic dishonesty, consult Bloomsburg University's

http://www.bloomu.edu/policies_procedures/3512

Student Disruptive Behavior Policy

http://www.bloomu.edu/policies_procedures/3881

Attendance Policy

http://www.bloomu.edu/policies_procedures/3506

Dr. Stallbaumer's Attendance and Assignment Deadlines' Policies

- ★ Regular classroom attendance is expected. There is a direct corollary between attendance and doing well in the course.
- An absence is excused if you have a varsity sports event, religious holy days, military and military reserve activity, illness that is documented by the health center or a doctor, and funerals. You must provide documentation that allows me to verify that your excuse is legitimate.
- X There is no makeup for unexcused absences; examples include court dates, sleeping in, studying for other classes, leaving campus early or arriving late because of ride-sharing, family vacations, even tending to a sick relative, etc. By the way, **falsely representing** why you are absent is a violation of academic integrity.
- If you missed a discussion due to an excused absence, you may make this up by responding in writing to the discussion questions listed in the Calendar on the day that you missed; your response to the questions must demonstrate that you have completed the readings and pondered them. These are due at our next class meeting with the excuse. Do not wait until the next class meeting to discuss how you can make-up the work. If you are in doubt, email me

Need help with study skills and writing?

BU's Writing and Literacy Engagement Studio (WALES) Support for Writing and Reading

The Writing and Literacy Engagement Studio (WALES), supports students' growth as writers and readers. We enjoy both easing the writing process for all students of every major and also helping students develop strategies to help them read and make sense of course and research material. We are a free resource for undergraduate and graduate students. Our diverse staff of WALES consultants represent a variety of majors and share the common goal of working with students to develop skills and strategies that help them grow as readers and writers. Students set the agenda for each appointment - whether they're concerned about getting started on a writing project, or about improving clarity, grammar, organization, citations or any other aspect of writing or the English language. Appointments are highly recommended, but walk-ins are welcome.

WALES consultants are also available to conduct sessions <u>online</u>. Commuting students or any student who wants to work with a consultant but cannot get to one of our locations will be able to reach us online through a link we will provide. Students will be able to speak with consultants and share their documents, usually without having to download any new software. We will be offering workshops and individual tutorials for students who are interested in working with us online.

Modified WALES hours for Fall 2017

- In Bakeless 206, Mon.—Thurs. from 9:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. and Fridays from 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.
- · In the Elwell lobby area, WALES hours are Sun.—Thurs. from 7:00 pm to 11:00 pm.
- · In Andruss (Schweiker Room), WALES hours are Sun.—Thurs. 7:00 pm to 10:00 pm

You can drop in to Bakeless 206 or request an appointment through email: wales@bloomu.edu. Visit their website (http://www.bloomu.edu/wales) for more information.

University Tutorial Services: If you feel you need extra help to improve your academic performance in this or any of your courses, please consider requesting a tutor in University Tutorial Services (UTS). UTS offers peer tutoring at no charge to Bloomsburg University students. The UTS office is located in Warren Student Services Center, Room 13.

Accommodative Services

Any students eligible for classroom accommodations are invited to meet with me to discuss their concerns and to present their disclosure forms from the Office of Accommodative Services.

Our University provides reasonable accommodations to students who have documented disabilities. If you have a documented disability that requires academic accommodations and are not registered with the Accommodative Services Office, please contact this office in the Warren Student Services Center, Room 043 as soon as possible to establish your eligibility.

Reading the Course Calendar

According to the schedule below, you should have studied, not just read, <u>by the date</u> of the class meeting the assigned readings and be prepared to discuss them. Please note when assignments are due.

If classes are canceled because of road conditions, bad weather, etc., I will use BOLT and your school email accounts to announce any changes that must be made to the syllabus; it is your responsibility to check for these notifications. If in doubt, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Course Calendar

All assignments are explained above in Assessment of Student Learning

This course calendar and assignments are is subject to change and revision.

Date	Schedule of Assignment Deadlines, Readings, Class Meeting Goals Unless otherwise indicated, all readings are located in Western Civilization since 1648 (photocopy packet)	
Mon, 28 Aug	Course Introduction 1. What are the expectations for the course? 2. How do you get organized? 3. What are primary and secondary sources? 4. Preview for next class meeting	
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Read and make notes: What is Western Civilization? What dangers may the concept pose? ☐ Review syllabus to raise questions in class. 	
Wed, 30 Aug	 Lecture & Discussion What questions do you have about the syllabus? Assignments? Study Skills? What is Western Civilization? Why 1648? Why periodize? 	
Between classes do the following	 Read and make notes: Doing History, pp. 1-9 Develop and type a response to the WTL #1; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Friday, 1 Sep 	
Fri, 1 Sep	Discussion 1. What questions do you have about the syllabus? Assignments? Study skills? 2. How can history be dangerous? 3. How do we determine significance of past events or eras?	
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Read and make notes: Witchcraft in the Age of Reason, pp. 1-11 (Sources 1-4) ☐ Review Age of Reason FKSG and Timeline 	
Mon, 4 Sep	Labor Day: no class meeting	
Wed, 6 Sep	 Discussion Why would individuals confess to being witches? What do we learn about the techniques to extract confessions? What do we learn about the reliability of the trial transcript given the details of the confession? Why were women targeted in witch hunts? In what ways did Friedrich von Spee challenge the witch hunt investigations? How do we read primary sources? What challenges did you face in reading? How did you handle the challenges? We will also compare two examples of how to write a WTL by using the content of the Witchcraft unit. 	
Between classes do the following	Review Absolutist Regimes FKSG and TimelinePreview Lecture Notes: What explains the timing of absolute monarchy?	
Fri, 8 Sep	Lecture: • What explains the timing of absolutist monarchs?	

	What is the political context of the Age of Reason?
Between classes do the following	 □ Preview Lecture Notes: What is the place of the Scientific Revolution in the Master Narrative of Western Civilization? □ Begin reading Was the Scientific Revolution Revolutionary? pp. 1-5, Sources 1 & 2
Mon, 11 Sep	 Lecture: What is the place of the Scientific Revolution in the master narrative of Western Civilization? What questions do you have about the successful completion of WTLs?
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Read and make notes: Was the Scientific Revolution Revolutionary? pp. 1-5, Sources 1 & 2 ☐ Develop and type a response to the WTL #2; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Mon, 13 Sep (you will have an opportunity to make written corrections and additions on this WTL)
Wed, 13 Sep	Discussion: 1. What are the arguments in favor of calling the Scientific Revolution revolutionary? What are the arguments opposed? 2. In what ways does Herbert Butterfield and Steven Shapin determine significance?
Between classes do the following	 □ Preview Lecture Notes: What is the Enlightenment and its place in the master narrative of Western Civilization? □ Start reading Race and Enlightenment
Fri, 15 Sep	Lecture: • What is the Enlightenment and its place in the master narrative of Western Civilization?
Between classes do the following	Read and make notes: Race and Enlightenment: Introduction, and pp. 1-13 (Sources 1 & 2)
Mon, 18 Sep	Discussion: 1. Why did Enlightenment authors become interested in race? 2. Were Enlightenment authors racists?
Between classes do the following QUIZ Stoomburg Calina Laurning and Tanding	 ☐ Read and make notes: Race and Enlightenment: Introduction, and Sources 3 & 4 (pp. 14-22) ☐ Online Quiz I available between Tuesday, 19 September at 6:00 AM through Friday, 22 September, at 11:59 PM (Quiz length time is 20 minutes)
Wed, 20 Sep	Discussion: 1. Why did Enlightenment authors become interested in race? 2. Were Enlightenment authors racists? 3. Why is a "scientific" explanation of race dangerous?
Between classes do the following	 Develop and type a response to the WTL #3; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Fri, 22 Sep Review: French Revolution and the Origins of Human Rights FKSGs and Timeline

		Preview Lecture Notes: The French Revolution and the Origins of Human Rights
	Fri, 22 Sep QUIZ Complete Control of Teaching	Lecture: • The French Revolution and the Origins of Human Rights
	Between classes do the following	 ☐ Read and make notes: Introduction: Revolutionary Origins of Human Rights by Lynn Hunt (pp. 1-19) and Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen ☐ Read and make notes: Group A, Group B, or Group C documents (depending upon what you drew)
	Mon, 25 Sep	 Discussion 1. What are human rights? What are natural rights? 2. How do you distinguish between political and civil rights? 3. What are the arguments for and against to extend human rights to religious minorities & "questionable professions," free blacks & slaves, and women?
	Between classes do the following	 Read and make notes: Either Group A, Group B, or Group C documents (depending upon what you drew) Prepare your notes so that you can teach classmates from the other groups
	Wed, 27 Sep	 "Panel Discussion" 1. Should human rights be extended to your group during the French Revolution, circa 1791/92 before the French National Assembly? 2. Members of each group will be expected to teach their classmates the For/Against positions; 3. Classmates should take notes in order to do well on WTL 4.
	Between classes do the following	 □ Develop and type a response to the WTL #4; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Fri, 29 Sep □ Review: Isms of the Nineteenth Century and Imperializers and the Imperialized FKSG and Timeline □ Preview: Lecture Notes on The Isms of the 19th Century and Global Domination
	Fri, 29 Sep	Lecture: The Isms of the 19 th Century and Global Domination
	Between classes do the following	Read and make notes: Imperializers and Imperialized, pp. 1-9 (Sources 1-3)
	Mon, 2 Oct	Discussion: 1. What were the motives of the imperializers?
	Between classes do the following	Read and make notes: Imperializers and Imperialized, pp 10-17 (Sources 4-5)
	Wed, 4 Oct	Discussion: 1. How did the imperialized assess the impact of imperialism on their people?

day

Between classes do the following	 □ Develop and type a response to the WTL #5; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, 6 Oct □ Review Feminism in Context FKSG and Timelines
Fri, 6 Oct	Lecture: • How does context shape political demands? British Feminists in Context
Between classes do the following	Read and make notes: Feminism in Context, pp. 1-6 (Sources 1 & 2)
Mon, 9 Oct	Discussion: 1. What demands does each author make? In what ways are they similar and different given the context? 2. In what ways does the author try to persuade her readers? 3. How does context impact the author's rhetorical style and demands?
Between classes do the following	☐ Read and make notes: Feminism in Context, pp. 6-15 (Sources 3 & 4
Wed, 11 Oct	Discussion: 1. What demands does each author make? In what ways are they similar and different? 2. In what ways does the author try to persuade her readers? 3. How does context impact the author's rhetorical style and demands?
Between classes do the following	 □ Develop and type a response to the WTL #6; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Fri, 13 Oct □ Review Industrial Revolutions Timeline and World War I & Total War FKSG and Timeline
Fri, 13 Oct	Lecture: • Europe on the Eve of Total War
Between classes do the following	 □ Read and Make Notes: Origins of the "Great War": What is Just War? pp. 1-6 (excerpts from Brian Orend and the Hague Convention of 1907) □ Preview Lecture Notes: What were the origins of WWI? Was War justifiable? Especially pages 1-14 (related to Austria-Hungary and Serbia) □ Review World War I and Total War FKSG and Timeline
Mon, 16 Oct	Lecture and Discussion: 1. What are the origins of the First World War? 2. Did Austria-Hungary or Serbia have just cause for war? 3. What do the documents suggest about responsibility for war and whether the cause was just?
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Read and Make Notes: Origins of the "Great War": What is Just War? ☐ Preview Lecture Notes: What were the origins of WWI? Was War justifiable? Especially pages 15-26 (related to Germany and Russia) ☐ Review World War I and Total War FKSG and Timeline
Wed, 18 Oct	Lecture and Discussion: 1. What are the origins of the First World War? 2. Did Germany and Russia have just cause for war? 3. What do the documents suggest about responsibility for war and whether the cause was just?

Between classes do the following	 □ Develop and type a response to the WTL #7; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Fri, 20 Oct □ Preview Lecture Notes: The Experience of Total War
Fri, 20 Oct	Lecture: • The Experience of Total War: What made the Great War total?
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Review Europe in the 1920s and 1930s & Making a Totalitarian Regime FKSG and Timeline ☐ Preview Lecture Notes: Can Wars be ended justly?
Mon, 23 Oct	Lecture: • Can wars be ended justly?
Between classes do the following OUIZ Stormbury Collina Courting and Toucking	 Online Quiz II available between Tuesday, 24 Oct beginning at 6 AM and Friday 27 Oct until 11:59 PM (quiz length time is 20 minutes) Review Europe in the 1920s and 1930s & Making a Totalitarian Regime FKSG and Timeline Preview Lecture Notes: Europe in the 1920s and 1930s
Wed, 25 Oct	Lecture: • Europe in the 1920s and 1930s
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Review Europe in the 1920s and 1930s & Making a Totalitarian Regime FKSG and Timeline ☐ Preview Lecture Notes: Rise of Totalitarian Regimes – Why the Timing? AND What made Nazism appealing?
Fri, 27 Oct QUIZ Stronglung Online Learning and Teaching	Lecture:
Between classes do the following	Read and Make Notes: Making a Totalitarian Regime, pp. 1-8 (Sources 1-5)
Mon, 30 Oct	 Discuss: What are techniques used by the Nazis to establish a totalitarian regime? How much coercion did they plan to use?
Between classes do the following	Read and Make Notes: Making a Totalitarian Regime, pp. 9-14 (Sources 6-10)
Wed, 1 Nov	Discuss: • What are techniques used by the Nazis to establish a totalitarian regime? • How much coercion did they plan to use?
Between classes do the following	 □ Develop and type a response to the WTL #8; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Fri, 3 Nov □ Read and Make Notes: Documentary Films □ Review Origins of World War II FKSG and Timeline

	T
Fri, 3 Nov	 Film Preview What is the thesis being advanced in the documentary, The Nazis: A Warning from History, The Wrong War? What are the cinematography techniques used by the director to persuade the audience? What questions do you have about the documents thus far? We will not be able to complete the documentary in class because I will be pausing to point out techniques.
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Finish studying/previewing documentary outside of class (available in BOLT Content) ☐ Read and Make Notes: The Wrong War? pp. 1-5 (Sources 1 and 2) ☐ Review Origins of World War II FKSG and Timeline
Mon, 6 Nov	 Discussion: The sources and facts as evidence focus heavily on Germany, and more specifically Adolf Hitler's perceptions of Great Britain between fall 1937 (the Hossbach Conference) and August 1939 (on the eve of the Nazi Soviet Non-Aggression Pact). What do the documents reveal about Hitler's perceptions of the British and the potential for war against the British? Does the evidence presented below support or refute the "wrong war" thesis advanced by the documentary?
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Read and Make Notes: The Wrong War? pp. 5-11 (Facts as Evidence 1-4, Sources 3-4) ☐ Review Origins of World War II FKSG and Timeline
Wed, 8 Nov	Discussion: 1. The sources and facts as evidence focus heavily on Germany, and more specifically Adolf Hitler's perceptions of Great Britain between fall 1937 (the Hossbach Conference) and August 1939 (on the eve of the Nazi Soviet Non-Aggression Pact). What do the documents reveal about Hitler's perceptions of the British and the potential for war against the British? 2. Does the evidence presented below support or refute the "wrong war" thesis advanced by the documentary?
Between classes do the following	 □ Develop and type a response to the WTL #9; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Fri, 10 Nov □ Review Origins of the Holocaust FKSG and Timeline □ Preview Lecture Notes: WWII & Origins of the Final Solution
Fri, 10 Nov	Lecture: • World War II and the Origins of the Final Solution
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Read and Make Notes: Origins of the Final Solution, pp. 1-6 (Sources 1-3) ☐ Review Origins of the Holocaust FKSG and Timeline ☐ Preview Lecture Notes: WWII & Origins of the Final Solution
Mon, 13 Nov	Discussion: • Did the meaning of "the final solution" change over time? • What was a decision made to exterminate European Jews? • Who all was involved or took a leading role in that decision-making?

ī		 What is the place of the so-called T-4 project in explaining the decision to kill European Jews?
	Between classes do the following	 □ Read and Make Notes: Origins of the Final Solution, pp. 6-14 (Sources 4-7) □ Review Origins of the Holocaust FKSG and Timeline □ Preview Lecture Notes: WWII & Origins of the Final Solution
	Wed, 15 Nov	 Discussion: Did the meaning of "the final solution" change over time? What was a decision made to exterminate European Jews? Who all was involved or took a leading role in that decision-making? What is the place of the so-called T-4 project in explaining the decision to kill European Jews?
	Between classes do the following	 Develop and type a response to the WTL #10; submit hard copy and upload to BOLT by beginning of class, Fri, 17 Nov Preview Lecture Notes: Auschwitz: Historical Context Review Origins of the Holocaust FKSG and Timeline
	Fri, 17 Nov	Lecture: • Auschwitz in Historical Context
	Between classes do the following arning: Reading uch longer than normal	 Read and make notes: Four Lives in Auschwitz: An Introduction Read and make notes: the memoir excerpts that you have been randomly assigned in BOLT → Content → Readings: Olga Lengyel, and Gisella Perl, Shlomo Venezia, Elie Wiesel Through a Jigsaw Activity, be prepared to teach classmates about the experiences of your survivor so that you can gain an understanding of the diversity of experiences, look for patterns, and the absence of patterns. Classmates will need the content for the final exam.
	20 Nov	t.b.a.
	22 & 24 Nov	Thanksgiving break
	Mon, 27 Nov	 Discussion/Jigsaw Activity: During this session, part of our time will be dedicated to sharing what you have learned with others who have read the same memoir, THEN if time permits, you will begin to teach others and learn from your classmates to develop a larger, more complete picture of Four Lives in Auschwitz. What were the experiences of the victims of the Holocaust? What lessons about human nature can we learn from the Holocaust? In what ways are the survivors' experiences similar and different? What accounts for these similarities and differences?
	Between classes do the following	 Read and make notes: Four Lives in Auschwitz: An Introduction Read and make notes: the memoir excerpts that you have been randomly assigned in BOLT → Content → Readings: Olga Lengyel, and Gisella Perl, Shlomo Venezia, Elie Wiesel

Wed, 29 Nov	 Discussion/Jigsaw Activity: We will continue to teach each other about the Four Lives in Auschwitz. What were the experiences of the victims of the Holocaust? What lessons about human nature can we learn from the Holocaust? In what ways are the survivors' experiences similar and different? What accounts for these similarities and differences?
Between classes do the following	 Submit One Life in Auschwitz: Museum Exhibit in hard copy and upload to BOLT by the beginning of class, Fri, 1 Dec Review Europe after Catastrophe and the Iraq War FKSG and Timeline Preview Lecture Notes: How did Europe Rebuild after Catastrophe?
Fri, 1 Dec	Lecture: • How did Europe rebuild after catastrophe?
Between classes do the following	 ☐ Review Europe after Catastrophe and the Iraq War FKSG and Timeline ☐ Preview Lecture Notes:: How did Europe Rebuild after Catastrophe?
Mon, 4 Dec	Lecture: • Do Europeans have a united identity?
Warning: Introduction is longer than normal (8 pages) Read and Make Notes: Do Europeans have a United Identity: Introduction and Sources 1, 7, 8	
Wed, 6 Dec	Discussion: 1. What values or characteristics did participants see as central to European identity during the debate over the Iraq crisis? 2. On the whole, what did "Europe" and "European" mean to those who took part in the debate?
Between classes do the following	☐ Be preparing for the final exam.
Fri, 8 Dec	Review for the final exam. If you are allowed a crib sheet, distributed today.
Between classes do the following	☐ Be preparing for the final exam.
Tentative: ² 126.01: 3: 30- 5: 30, Thurs, 14 Dec 126.02 10: 30-12: 30 PM, Wed, 13 Dec	 Essay: Out of the events and eras that we studied, which three are most significant and why? (worth 10 points) Objective portion that could be a combination of ordering events, multiple choice, matching, fill-in-the-blank about foundational knowledge generated from studying documents, knowing their context, and listening to lectures. (between 10-15 Points) Paragraph length response to questions from between 5-10 points): Four Lives in Auschwitz (content shared from the Jigsaw activity) European Identify and the Iraq War Students may take the final at either of these times as long as you email in advance and we have enough seats in the room.
	Between classes do the following Fri, 1 Dec Between classes do the following Mon, 4 Dec rning: Introduction neer than normal (8 pages) Wed, 6 Dec Between classes do the following Fri, 8 Dec Between classes do the following Frial Exam Tentative: 126.01: 3: 30-5: 30, Thurs, 14 Dec 126.02 10: 30-12: 30 PM, Wed, 13

 2 Tentative dates and times based on accessing final schedule on 15 May 2017. Sometimes errors are made by Registrar.

Copyright 2017 Lisa M. Stallbaumer-Beishline as to this syllabus and all lectures. During this course students are prohibited from selling notes to or being paid for taking notes by any person or commercial firm without the express written permission of the professor teaching this course.